**Structure Practice 62**

1. The ancestors of the horse lived \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and were about half a meter tall.

1. years ago 60 million
2. **60 million years ago**
3. ago 60 million years
4. million years ago 60

答案：B

分析：考点是词组顺序问题, ago肯定放在时间后面。

参考译文：马的祖先生活在6千万年前, 半米高左右。

2. The museum on Ellis Island, a former immigration station, contains documents and artifacts\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to four centuries of United States immigration.

1. related them
2. **related**
3. related that
4. be related

答案：B

分析：考点是分词后置修饰, 固定词组relate to

参考译文：Ellis岛的博物馆, 前身是移民局, 藏有4个世纪多来美国移民的档案和工艺品

3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, particularly the oxides of sulfur, greatly increases the rate at which rust forms.

1. **The presence of air pollutants**
2. Air pollutants are present
3. Because the presence of air pollutants
4. Air pollutants whose presence

答案：A

分析：考点是结构上少主语. 排除BC. D whose 从句和下文连不上.

参考译文：气体污染物的出现, 特别是oxides of sulfur硫化物, 很大程度上加速了锈的形成.

4. The Sun, the Moon, and Earth have magnetic fields, and\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ evidence that the stellar that extend through vast regions galaxies have fields of space.

1. which is
2. is
3. because
4. **There is**

答案：D

分析：and 链接一个完整的句子.B 中 sun , earth , moon 本身不能是证明.

参考译文：太阳, 月亮, 地球均有磁极. 有证明表示那些在星系中延伸空间很多的星座都具有天空.

5. The “confederation school” poets of nineteenth-century Canada were primarily nature poets, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a wealth of eulogies to Canadian rural life.

1. and producing
2. who they produced
3. **producing**
4. whose production of

答案：C

分析：A producing 连不上.B中应该去掉they, D 不是完整的从句， 缺少谓语动词. C其实是who produced 的分词修饰形式. 现在分词作句子的状语。

参考译文: 19世纪加拿大的 confederation 派诗人主要为田园派诗人—其主题多为歌颂加拿大的乡村生活.

6. Since prehistoric people first applied natural pigments to cave walls, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ have painted to express themselves.

1. when artists
2. **artists**
3. artists who
4. that artists

答案：B

分析： 少主语. ACD都造成句子没有主句， 只有从句。

参考译文; 自从人类第一次开始将自然色素使用在岩洞壁上, 艺术家们就开始用绘画表达情感.

7. About 42 million bushels of oats are used annually \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ manufacture of breakfast foods in die United States.

1. the
2. is the
3. **in the**
4. to

答案： C

分析：除了be used to do , 还有be used in sth， be used for doing sth也可以； 注意manufacture of 的Of 表明了manufacture的词性， 是名词， 不是动词。

参考译文： 在美国, 每年大约有4200万普尔的燕麦用于生产早餐食品.

8. Any acid can, in principle, neutralize any base, although \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ between some of the more reactive compounds.

1. **side reactions can occur**
2. the occurrence of side reactions can
3. can side reactions occur
4. side reactions that can occur

答案：A

分析： although 从句, 其他顺序都很乱， B的情态动词can单独用， 错， 必须是can do sth/ can be； C倒装错， 没有倒装的环境； D的although从句缺少谓语动词。

参考译文： 理论上说, 任何一种酸都可以中和任何一种主要物质, 虽然某些活跃的混合物会产生付反应.

9. Just over two-thirds of Earth’s surface is covered by wafer, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ more than 98 percent of this water is contained in the oceans.

1. with
2. which
3. **and**
4. resulting

答案：C

分析：后面是一个完整的句子, 故前面用and 连词.

参考译文： 超过2/3的地表被水覆盖着. 其中超过98%的是海洋.

l0. Pleasing to look at and touch, beads come in shapes, colors, and materials \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.to handle and to sort them.

1. **that almost compel one**
2. one compels
3. that compel almost
4. one is almost compelled

答案：A

分析：定义从句, 先行词为前面的shapes, colors, and materials

参考译文: 珠子看着赏心悦目, 摸着圆润光滑. 其形状, 颜色, 质地让人们不由得对其进行加工,分类.

11. In 1978 the united States National Air and Space Administration selected Sally Ride \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.the first woman astronaut.

1. who being
2. **to be**
3. and being
4. was

答案：B

分析：select sb sth 或者select sb to be sth 的固定句型， 注意没有to be其实也不错的， 可以说select sb sth， 类似的还有win, elect

参考译文: 1978年, 美国NASA 选出Sally 为美国的第一位女宇航员.

12. Adhesions are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ formed within the body in response to inflammation or injury.

1. that thin bands of scar tissue
2. they thin bands of scar tissue when
3. **thin bands of scar tissue**
4. thin bands of scar tissue able to

答案：C

分析：缺少宾语. 因后面不是从句, 排除A. B, D 后面的when 和able to 都无法和formed 连上.

参考译文; Adhesions 皮肤组织(实在不知道中文的专有名词叫什么)是因烧伤或其他受伤引起的一条薄薄的伤疤组织.

13. The planet Neptune is about 30 times \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from the Sun as Earth is.

1. far
2. **as far**
3. more far
4. far that

答案：B.

分析：比较结构的考点. 下文出现了 as, 提示上面应该用 as adj as.

参考译文; Neptune 距离太阳是日地距离的30倍左右.

14. Not until the 1850’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a few public-spirited citizens and state legislatures seek to rescue historic buildings in the United States from destruction or alteration.

1. both
2. came
3. **did**
4. when

答案：C

分析：not until 在句首倒装句型, 看到词汇立刻找助动词.

参考译文： 直到十九世纪50年代, 一些有公益精神的市民和州立法机构才着手拯救美国的历史建筑, 以防其倒塌或被改建.

15. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 200 bones forming the framework, or skeleton, of the human body.

1. Being over
2. **There are over**
3. Where over
4. Over

答案：B

分析：There be 句型, 没什么花头, 仔细就可以.

参考译文： 200块骨头组成了人体的骨架.